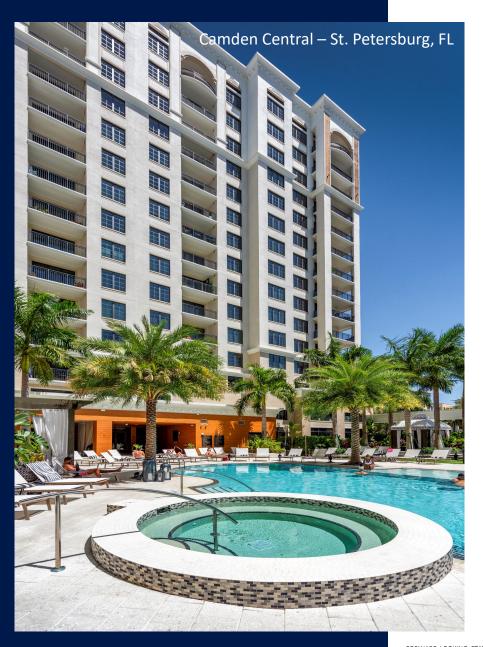


Investor Presentation

March 2023

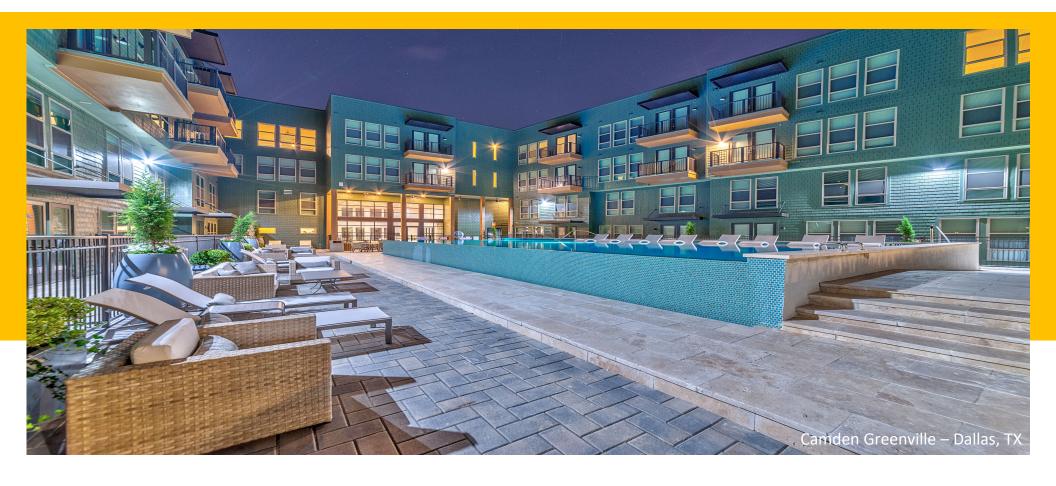




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FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS — In addition to historical information, this presentation contains forward-looking statements under the federal securities law. These statements are based on current expectations, estimates, and projections about the industry and markets in which Camden (the "Company") operates, management's beliefs, and assumptions made by management. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve certain risks and uncertainties which are difficult to predict. Factors which may cause the Company's actual results or performance to differ materially from those contemplated by forward-looking statements are described under the heading "Risk Factors" in Camden's Annual Report on Form 10-K and in other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Forward-looking statements made in this presentation represent management's opinions as of the date of this presentation, and the Company assumes no obligation to update or supplement these statements because of subsequent events.



# Company Overview

#### About Camden

- Publicly traded since 1993
- S&P 500 Company
- Total Market Cap of \$16B
- PRecognized by FORTUNE
  Magazine as one of the 100
  Best Companies to Work
  For® in America for 15
  consecutive years, recently
  ranking #26



#1

#3

#6

#2



FORTUNE – Best Workplaces in Real Estate 2022

GPTW – Best Workplaces in Texas 2022

PEOPLE – Companies that Care 2022

Houston Chronicle – Top Workplaces in Houston 2021

FORTUNE – Best Workplaces for Hispanics and Latinos 2021

- Experienced management team with sound business plan and proven history of performance
- Consistent long-term focus and commitment to highgrowth markets
- Strong balance sheet with ample liquidity and solid credit metrics
- Well-positioned to capitalize on future opportunities



### Camden's Strategy

Focus on high-growth markets (employment, population, migration)



• Operate a diverse portfolio of assets (geographical, A/B, urban/suburban)



Recycle capital through acquisitions and dispositions

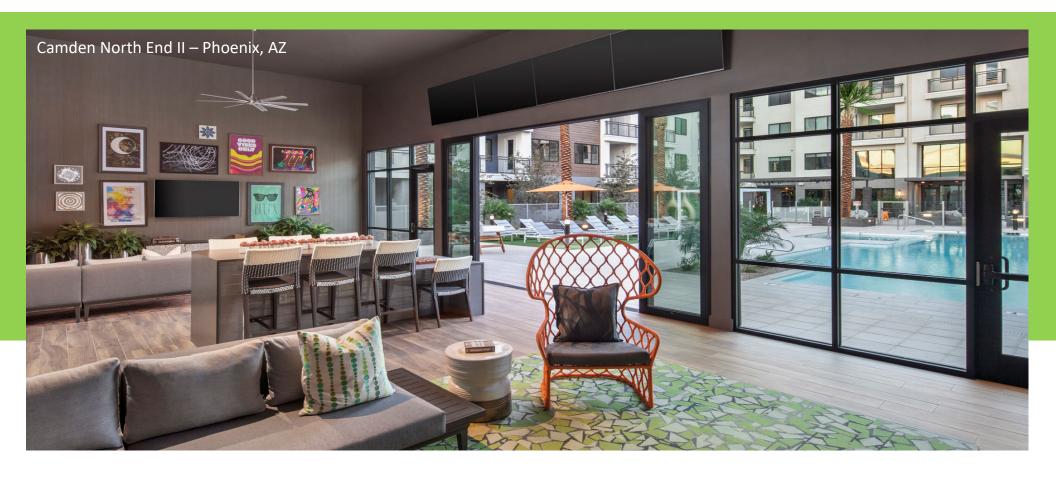


Create value through development, repositioning and investments in technology



Maintain strong balance sheet with low leverage and ample liquidity





# 2022 Highlights & 2023 Guidance

#### 2022 Highlights

- Delivered record levels of same-store revenue growth at 11.2% and NOI growth at 14.6%
- Achieved FFO per share of \$6.59 and paid dividends of \$3.76 per share, both the highest levels in company history
- Increased capacity on company's unsecured line of credit from \$900 million to \$1.2 billion and added a \$300 million term loan feature
- Completed acquisition of remaining interests in Fund partnership, resulting in 100% ownership of 22 communities with 7,247 apartment homes and gross asset value of over \$2 billion

## **Operating Statistics**

(Results for 2023 same property pool)

Same Property Occupancy	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Jan 2022	Feb 2022
Occupancy	95.3%	95.3%	97.1%	97.0%

Same Property New Lease and Renewal Data – Date Signed <sup>(1)</sup>	Jan 2023	Feb 2023
New Lease Rates	2.1%	2.0%
Renewal Rates	7.1%	6.7%
Blended Rates	4.2%	4.1%

Jan 2022	Feb 2022
16.5%	14.7%
13.4%	12.9%
14.9%	13.8%

Same Property New Lease and Renewal Data – Date Effective <sup>(2)</sup>	Jan 2023	Feb 2023
New Lease Rates	1.2%	2.0%
Renewal Rates	8.4%	7.5%
Blended Rates	4.8%	4.6%

Jan 2022	Feb 2022
16.2%	15.1%
14.7%	13.3%
15.5%	14.2%

<sup>(1)</sup> Average change in same property new lease and renewal rates vs. expiring lease rates when signed.

<sup>(2)</sup> Average change in same property new lease and renewal rates vs. expiring lease rates when effective.

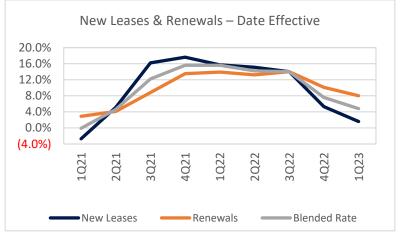
### New Leases & Renewals – Signed & Effective

(Results for 2023 and 2022 reflect current same property pool of 48,137 units; Results for 2021 reflect former same property pool of 46,151 units)

DATE SIGNED <sup>(1)</sup>	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23*
New Lease Rates	(1.1)%	8.9%	19.2%	16.5%	15.5%	16.2%	11.6%	4.1%	2.1%
Renewal Rates	3.3%	6.7%	12.3%	14.0%	13.0%	14.4%	11.5%	8.3%	6.9%
Blended Rates	1.0%	7.8%	15.6%	15.3%	14.2%	15.2%	11.5%	6.1%	4.2%



DATE EFFECTIVE <sup>(2)</sup>	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23*
New Lease Rates	(2.7%)	5.1%	16.2%	17.6%	15.7%	15.1%	14.0%	5.3%	1.6%
Renewal Rates	2.9%	4.1%	8.8%	13.5%	13.9%	13.2%	14.0%	10.1%	8.0%
Blended Rates	(0.1)%	4.6%	12.2%	15.6%	14.8%	14.2%	14.0%	7.6%	4.7%



<sup>\*1</sup>Q23 data through 2/28/23.

<sup>(1)</sup> Average change in same property new lease and renewal rates vs. expiring lease rates when signed.

<sup>(2)</sup> Average change in same property new lease and renewal rates vs. expiring lease rates when effective.

## Same Property Occupancy by Market

(Results for 2023 and 2022 reflect current same property pool; Results for 2021 reflect former same property pool)

	1Q21	2Q21	3Q21	4Q21	1Q22	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22
Atlanta	96.6%	97.4%	97.4%	96.8%	97.0%	97.0%	96.6%	95.4%
Austin	96.0%	97.2%	97.4%	97.3%	97.3%	97.1%	96.5%	95.8%
Charlotte	95.6%	96.5%	96.9%	96.7%	96.8%	96.6%	96.6%	95.8%
Dallas	95.8%	96.5%	97.5%	97.5%	97.1%	96.7%	96.7%	95.4%
Denver	96.1%	96.4%	97.0%	96.4%	96.5%	96.8%	96.6%	96.1%
Houston	93.1%	95.4%	95.8%	95.8%	95.8%	95.8%	95.9%	95.0%
Los Angeles/Orange County	96.4%	97.3%	97.8%	98.0%	97.7%	97.6%	97.6%	96.2%
Nashville <sup>(1)</sup>	-	-	-	-	96.6%	96.6%	97.1%	96.9%
Orlando	96.0%	97.7%	97.5%	97.7%	97.9%	97.9%	97.3%	96.4%
Phoenix	97.1%	96.9%	97.0%	97.0%	96.3%	95.3%	95.0%	95.1%
Raleigh	96.0%	97.1%	97.5%	97.1%	97.2%	96.8%	96.3%	95.7%
San Diego/Inland Empire	97.4%	97.4%	96.9%	97.4%	98.0%	97.7%	97.2%	96.2%
Southeast Florida	97.2%	97.9%	98.3%	98.2%	97.9%	97.5%	96.6%	96.2%
Tampa	97.4%	97.7%	98.1%	97.7%	97.6%	98.1%	97.4%	96.7%
Washington DC Metro	96.0%	96.7%	97.4%	97.5%	97.2%	97.1%	96.9%	96.5%
Total	95.9%	96.8%	97.2%	97.1%	97.0%	96.8%	96.6%	95.8%

1Q23*	Jan 2023	Feb 2023
94.5%	94.4%	94.5%
95.3%	95.6%	95.0%
95.1%	95.0%	95.2%
94.7%	94.7%	94.6%
95.8%	95.9%	95.6%
94.3%	94.3%	94.2%
95.4%	95.4%	95.4%
96.9%	96.8%	97.1%
96.2%	96.1%	96.3%
94.8%	94.6%	94.9%
94.7%	94.8%	94.6%
95.3%	95.6%	95.0%
96.3%	96.3%	96.3%
96.8%	96.7%	97.0%
96.2%	96.3%	96.2%
95.3%	95.3%	95.3%

<sup>\*1</sup>Q23 data through 2/28/23.

<sup>(1)</sup> Nashville included in 2023 same property pool.

### 2023 Guidance

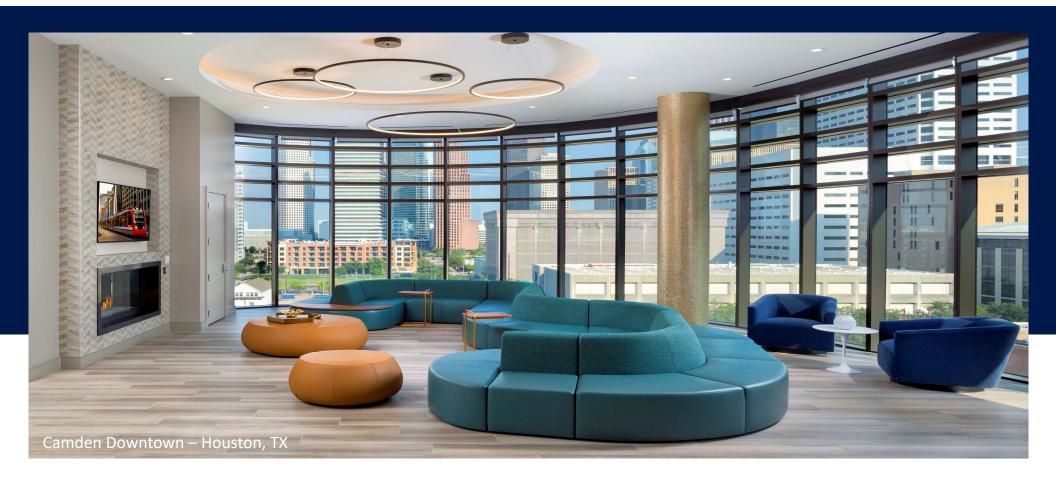
(as of 2/2/23)

EARNINGS	LOW	MIDPOINT	HIGH
EPS per share	\$1.53	\$1.68	\$1.83
FFO per share	\$6.70	\$6.85	\$7.00
SAME PROPERTY PERFORMANCE	LOW	MIDPOINT	HIGH
Revenue Growth	4.10%	5.10%	6.10%
Expense Growth	4.75%	5.50%	6.25%
NOI Growth	3.50%	5.00%	6.50%
FUTURE 2023 TRANSACTIONS	LOW	MIDPOINT	HIGH
Acquisitions	\$0M	\$250M	\$500M
Dispositions	\$0M	\$250M	\$500M
Development Starts	\$250M	\$425M	\$600M

#### 2023 Same Property Revenue & Expense Drivers

(as of 2/2/23)

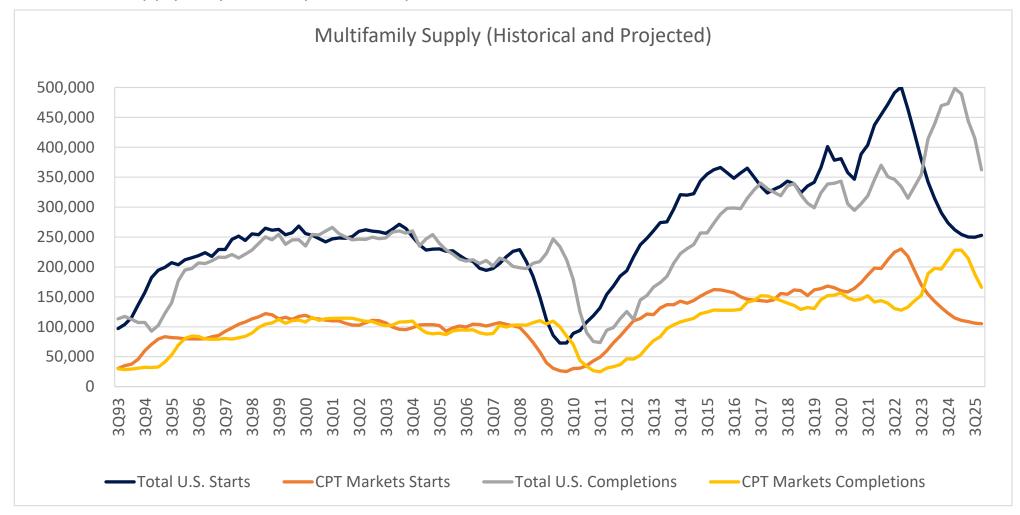
	Expected Growth %	% of Total Rev or Exp	Midpoint
Earn in and captured loss to lease			5.0%
Annual market rental rate growth ÷ 2	3.0%		<u>1.5%</u>
Net Market Rent Growth			6.5%
Economic Occupancy			(1.0%)
Rental Income Growth			5.5%
Contribution from rental income	5.5%	89.0%	4.9%
Contribution from other income	1.5%	11.0%	0.2%
2023 Same Property Revenue Growth			5.1%
Property taxes	6.5%	37.0%	2.4%
Insurance	12.5%	6.0%	0.8%
Other property expenses	4.0%	57.0%	2.3%
2023 Same Property Expense Growth			5.5%



# Multifamily Fundamentals

### Multifamily Supply

- Starts should decline in the coming years
- Completions expected to peak in 2024
- ~40% of new supply in CPT markets is located in submarkets where we operate, and less than half
  of that supply may be competitive in price with our communities

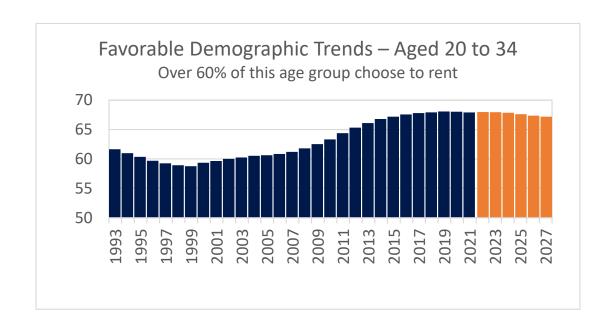


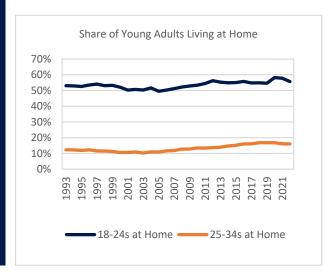
Source: Witten Advisors

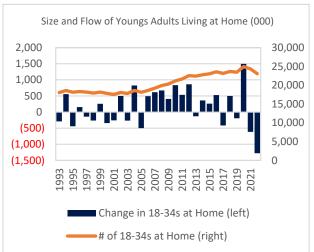
### Strong Demand for Multifamily Rental Housing

 Young adults currently number almost 68 million and will remain a steady source of demand in the near term

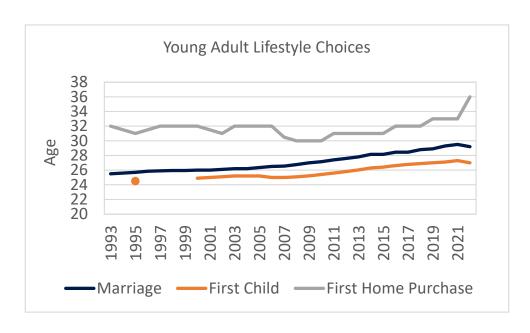
 Pent-up demand from young adults living at home has been released

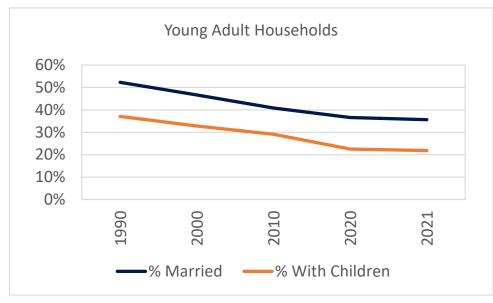






### Young Adults Making Lifestyle Decisions Later

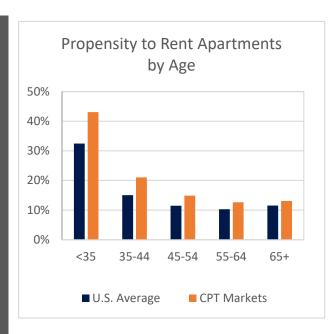


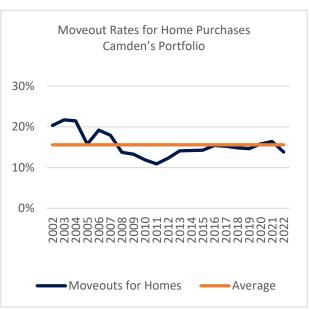


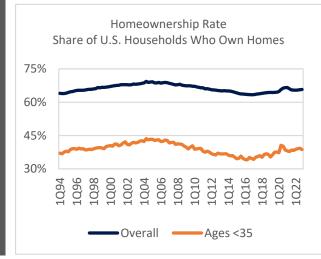
- Young adults choosing to marry and have children later in life, delaying homeownership decisions
- Percent of young adult households with married adults and/or children has declined

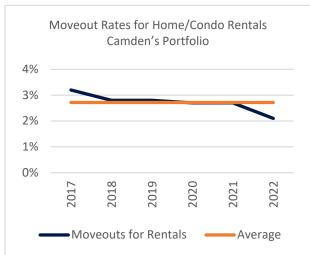
#### Higher Propensity to Rent

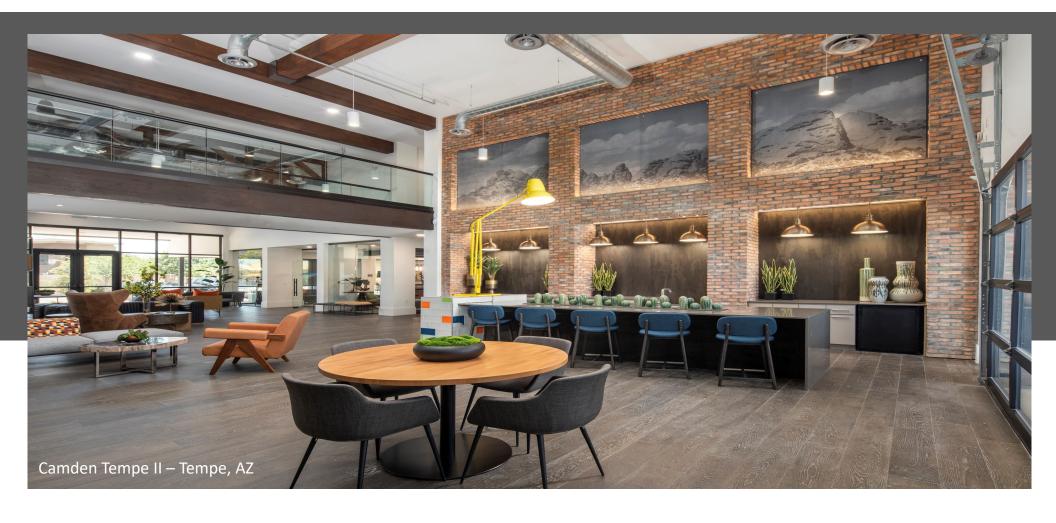
- Many people still choosing to rent rather than buy
- Higher propensity to rent in CPT markets vs. U.S. average
- Homeownership rate overall remains near long-term average of 65%
- Homeownership rate significantly lower for young adults, averaging 39%
- Moveout rates for home purchases remain low at 10.3% in 1Q23 to date vs. Camden's portfolio peak of 23%







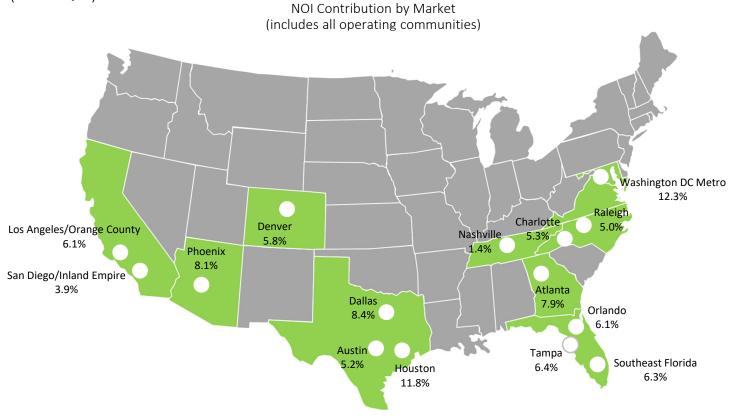




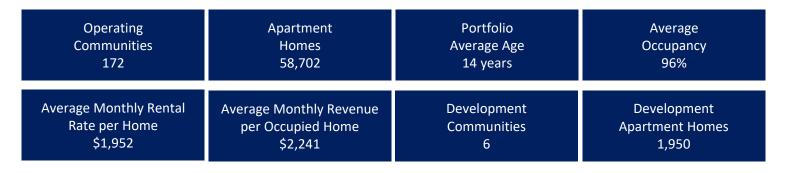
## Camden's Portfolio

#### Portfolio Statistics

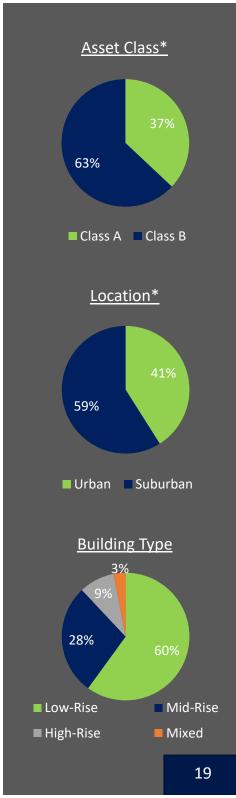
(as of 4Q22)



Nearly 59,000 apartment homes located in 15 major markets in the U.S.



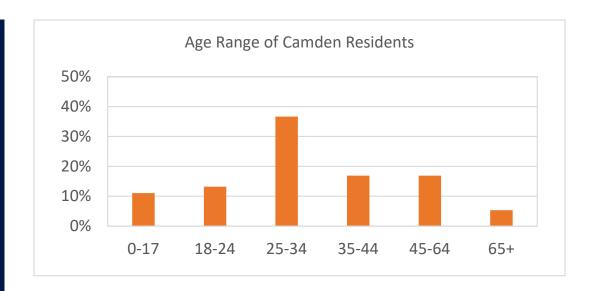
<sup>\*</sup>Asset Class is based on the age of each asset, its rental rates compared to its submarket and the overall metro market, as well as subjective factors. Location is based on distance from downtown/CBD, zip code, population density, as well as subjective factors.

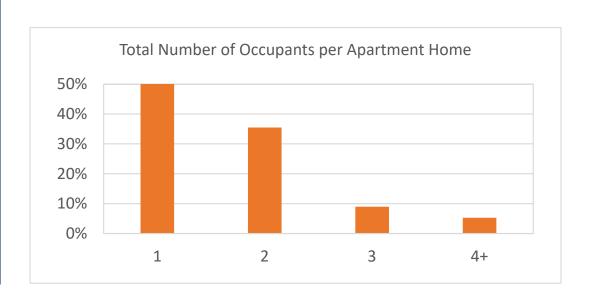


#### Camden Resident Profile

(results for total portfolio)

- Median Age31 years
- Average Annual Household Income of ~ \$118K for New Move-Ins in 4Q22
- Average Rent-to-Income Ratio of 20% for New Move-Ins in 4Q22
- Average Number of
   Occupants per Apartment
   Home
   1.7





## Focus on High-Growth Markets

#### **Population Growth**

	Estimated Gain 2022-2024	
1	Houston	275,000
2	Phoenix	223,000
3	Dallas	221,000
4	Atlanta	211,000
5	Riverside	189,000
6	Austin	162,000
7	Charlotte	126,000
8	Orlando	124,000
9	Raleigh	115,000
10	Seattle	114,000
11	Fort Worth	107,000
12	Tampa	93,000
13	Washington D.C.	91,000
14	San Antonio	84,000
15	Nashville	83,000
16	Las Vegas	80,000
17	Minneapolis	75,000
18	Indianapolis	66,000
19	Jacksonville	65,000
20	Columbus	61,000

#### Employment Growth

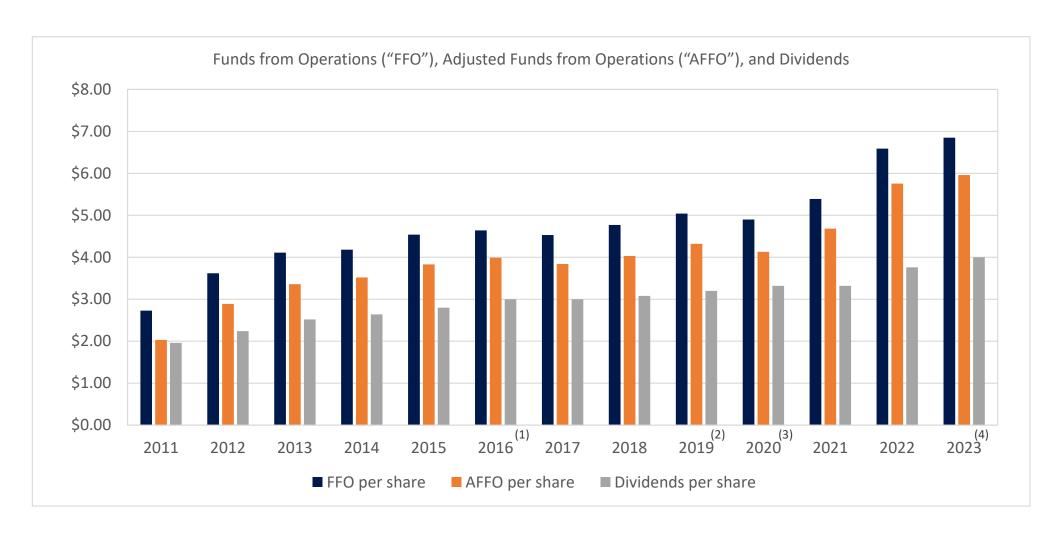
ı			
I		Estimated Gain 2022-2024	
	1	New York City	325,000
	2	Dallas	209,000
	3	Houston	152,000
	4	Austin	149,000
	5	Atlanta	145,000
	6	Riverside	141,000
	7	Seattle	122,000
	8	Phoenix	120,000
l	9	Boston	117,000
	10	Los Angeles	106,000
	11	Orlando	102,000
	12	Tampa	98,000
	13	Nashville	96,000
	14	Denver	96,000
	15	Raleigh	91,000
	16	Charlotte	87,000
	17	Orange County	77,000
	18	Fort Worth	77,000
l	19	Portland	68,000
	20	Miami	67,000

#### Total Migration

	Actual 2020-2021	
1	Phoenix	164,000
2	Dallas	114,000
3	Austin	107,000
4	Tampa	91,000
5	Atlanta	83,000
6	Las Vegas	69,000
7	Charlotte	68,000
8	Raleigh	58,000
9	Houston	56,000
10	San Antonio	53,000
	Estimated 2022-2024	
1	Phoenix	178,000
2	Atlanta	139,000
3	Houston	139,000
4	Riverside	131,000
5	Dallas	126,000
6	Austin	119,000
7	Tampa	111,000
8	Charlotte	102,000
9	Orlando	101,000
10	Raleigh	92,000

Over 90% of Camden's NOI is derived from these markets

#### Earnings & Dividend Growth



<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes special dividend of \$4.25 per share paid on 9/30/16.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes \$0.12 per share charge related to the early redemption and prepayment of debt.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes \$0.15 per share of pandemic related charges and \$0.035 per share non-cash adjustment to retail straight-line rent receivables.

<sup>(4)</sup> Based on midpoint of 2023 guidance provided on 2/2/23 and announced 1Q23 annualized dividend rate.



## Real Estate Transactions

### Capital Recycling

(\$ in millions)

Since 2011 we have significantly improved the quality of our portfolio with minimal cash flow dilution, using disposition proceeds to fund development and acquisitions<sup>(1)</sup>



<sup>(1)</sup> Totals include wholly-owned and joint venture activity.

<sup>(2)</sup> Estimated market value of developments as of 12/31/22.

<sup>(3)</sup> Total acquisitions exclude acquisition of Fund partnership interests.

<sup>(4)</sup> Average age at time of purchase or sale as of 12/31/22.

<sup>(5)</sup> Current age of developments as of 12/31/22.

## Development Value Creation

	Development Communities Completed and Stabilized (2011-2022)
Communities	38
Apartment Homes	11,429
Total Cost	\$2.7B
Market Value*	\$4.1B
Value Creation	\$1.4B

Camden NoMa II – Washington D.C • Year Built 2018



Camden Cypress Creek II – Cypress, TX • Year Built 2021



Camden Lake Eola – Orlando, FL • Year Built 2022



<sup>\*</sup>Estimated market value of developments assuming current market cap rates ranging from 4.50%-5.00% for new product in our markets.

## **Development Communities**

CURRENT DEVELOPMENT COMMUNITIES					ESTIMATED			
Name	Location	Total Homes	Total Cost (\$ in millions)	Construction Start	Initial Occupancy	Construction Completion	Stabilized Operations	% Leased <sup>(1)</sup>
Camden Atlantic	Plantation, FL	269	\$100	3Q20	3Q22	4Q22	2Q23	97%
Camden Tempe II	Tempe, AZ	397	115	3Q20	2Q22	3Q23	1Q25	53%
Camden NoDa	Charlotte, NC	387	108	3Q20	1Q23	4Q23	1Q25	7%
Camden Durham	Durham, NC	420	145	1Q21	2Q23	2Q24	4Q25	
Camden Village District	Raleigh, NC	369	138	2Q22	3Q24	2Q25	4Q26	
Camden Woodmill Creek	The Woodlands, TX	189	75	3Q22	3Q23	3Q24	4Q24	
Camden Long Meadow Farms	Richmond, TX	188	80	3Q22	3Q23	3Q24	4Q24	
		2,219	\$761					

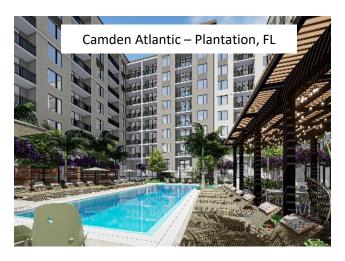
Development pipeline 60% funded with \$307M remaining to complete<sup>(2)</sup>

DEVELOPMENT PIPELINE		ESTI	MATED
Name	Location	Total Homes	Total Cost (\$ in millions)
Camden Blakeney	Charlotte, NC	349	\$120
Camden South Charlotte	Charlotte, NC	420	135
Camden Nations	Nashville, TN	393	175
Camden Baker	Denver, CO	435	165
Camden Highland Village II	Houston, TX	300	100
Camden Gulch	Nashville, TN	480	260
Camden Paces III	Atlanta, GA	350	100
Camden Arts District	Los Angeles, CA	354	150
Camden Downtown II	Houston, TX	271	145
Total		3,352	\$1,350

<sup>(1)</sup> As of 2/28/23.

<sup>(2)</sup> As of 12/31/22.

## Current Development Communities











## Current SFR Development Communities





#### Reposition/Redevelopment/Repurpose Programs

(results for total portfolio include former JV communities)

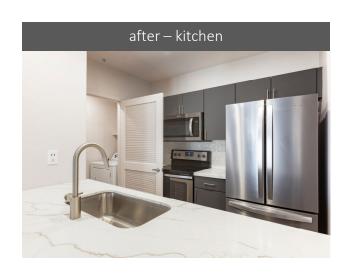
**Reposition**: Renovate well-located 15- to 20-yearold assets by updating kitchen and bath areas, appliances, flooring, fixtures, lighting, etc.

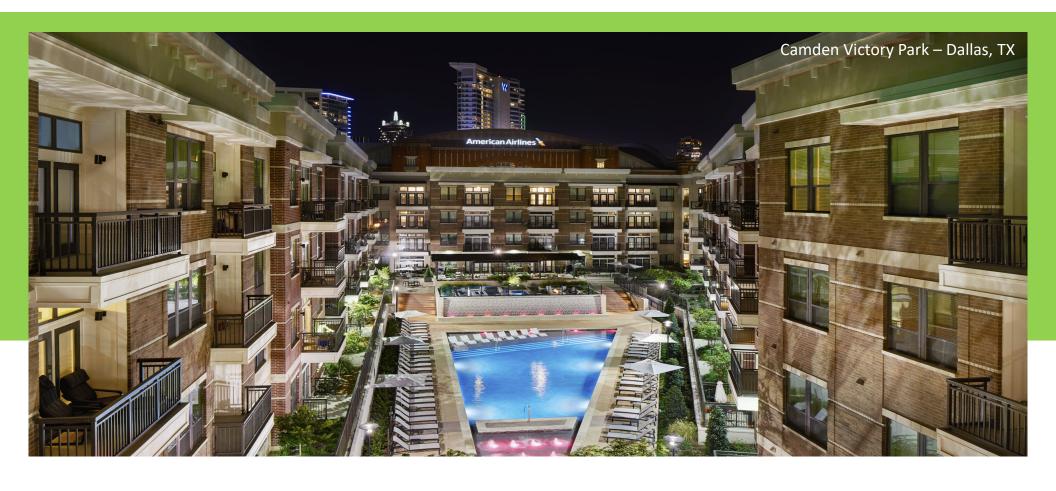
- Since inception, nearly 40,000 apartment homes have been updated for a total cost of \$579 million
- Average cost of \$14,700 per home and average rental increase of \$129 per month
- 2002 expenditures ~\$50 million with over \$83 million budgeted for 2023

**Redevelopment**: Upgrade 10- to 15-year-old mid-rise and high-rise assets with reposition items plus interior/exterior enhancements to common areas

**Repurpose**: Convert underutilized common area spaces into additional apartment homes at existing communities





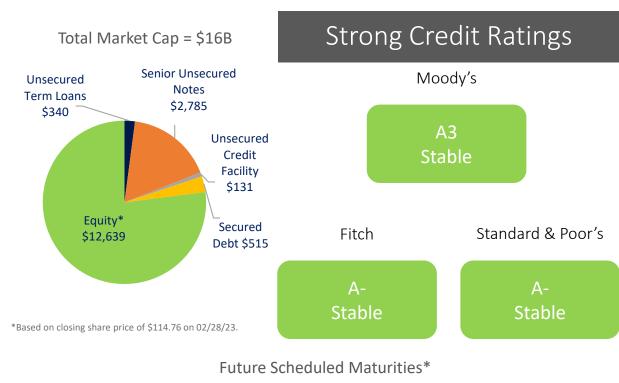


# Capital Structure & Liquidity

#### Strong Capital Structure

(\$ in millions – as of 2/28/23)

- 4.1% weighted average interest rate on all debt
- 82.6% fixed rate debt
- 86.3% unsecured debt
- 6.2 years weighted average maturity of debt
- \$1.1B available under \$1.2B unsecured credit facility
- Unencumbered asset pool of approximately \$18B
- 4Q22 Net Debt-to-Annualized Adjusted EBITDA of 4.1x



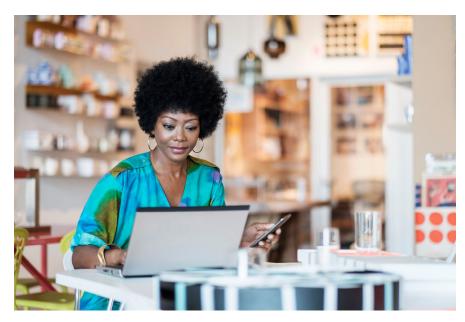




## Other Initiatives

#### Technology

- Smart apartment and building installations to improve customer experience, enhance security, reduce expenses, provide efficiencies for maintenance teams, and facilitate self-guided tours
- Improved sales process with Funnel, a customercentric Artificial Intelligence (AI) platform that enables customers to efficiently and virtually interact with Camden 24/7 to obtain pricing and other information and to schedule virtual or inperson tours
- Mobile maintenance and improved self-service online functionality for residents including development of a next-generation website to better serve prospective residents
- Transforming talent management with Oracle Cloud solution for accounting and financial management as well as human capital management
- Investing in multifamily innovation directly with Funnel and Bilt, helping to shape their offerings and realize a competitive advantage
- Leveraging our Moderne Ventures, Fifth Wall, and HXV investments to help solve business problems and enhance ESG initiatives with creative technology solutions
- Evaluating other initiatives to increase revenues, reduce expenses and provide a better living experience for our residents





#### Corporate Social Responsibility

Camden's purpose is to improve the lives of our team members, customers and shareholders, one experience at a time. We are committed to creating long-term value and integrating sustainable practices into all aspects of our business

#### ESG Highlights – Environmental

We strive to operate in an environmentally responsible manner by using our resources wisely, continually seeking ways to reduce our energy and water consumption, and enhance our waste management and recycling efforts



25 Green Building Certifications



Over 200 electric vehicle charging stations across our portfolio



Our most recent Corporate Responsibility Report is available online in the Investors section of our website at camdenliving.com

#### ESG Highlights – Social & Governance







Employees with title of Manager or higher Female 64% Male 36%

**6.6 YRS**Average
Employee
Tenure

11.0 YRS
Average
Management
Tenure

- Sustainability Committee led by Camden's senior executive team
- Board oversight of sustainability by Nominating
   & Corporate Governance Committee

#### **Board Composition**



#### Diversity







# Appendix

#### Non-GAAP Financial Measures Definitions & Reconciliations

This document contains certain non-GAAP financial measures management believes are useful in evaluating an equity REIT's performance. Camden's definitions and calculations of non-GAAP financial measures may differ from those used by other REITs, and thus may not be comparable. The non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered as an alternative to net income as an indication of our operating performance, or to net cash provided by operating activities as a measure of our liquidity.

#### <u>FFO</u>

The National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT") currently defines FFO as net income (computed in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP")), excluding depreciation and amortization related to real estate, gains (or losses) from the sale of certain real estate assets (depreciable real estate), impairments of certain real estate assets (depreciable real estate), gains or losses from change in control, and adjustments for unconsolidated joint ventures to reflect FFO on the same basis. Our calculation of diluted FFO also assumes conversion of all potentially dilutive securities, including certain non-controlling interests, which are convertible into common shares. We consider FFO to be an appropriate supplemental measure of operating performance because, by excluding gains or losses on dispositions of depreciable real estate, and depreciation, FFO can assist in the comparison of the operating performance of a company's real estate investments between periods or to different companies. A reconciliation of net income attributable to common shareholders to FFO is provided below:

#### Adjusted FFC

In addition to FFO, we compute Adjusted FFO ("AFFO") as a supplemental measure of operating performance. AFFO is calculated utilizing FFO less recurring capital expenditures which are necessary to help preserve the value of and maintain the functionality at our communities. Our definition of recurring capital expenditures may differ from other REITs, and there can be no assurance our basis for computing this measure is comparable to other REITs. A reconciliation of FFO to AFFO is provided below:

	Three Months Ended De	ecember 31,	Twelve Months Ended D	ecember 31,
FFO/ADJUSTED FFO	2022	2021	2022	2021
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$45,709	\$212,898	\$653,613	\$303,907
Real estate depreciation and amortization	144,105	114,007	565,913	410,767
Adjustments for unconsolidated joint ventures	_	2,688	2,709	10,591
Income allocated to non-controlling interests	1,762	4,961	7,895	8,469
Gain on sale of operating property	_	(174,384)	(36,372)	(174,384)
Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated joint venture interests	_	_	(474,146)	_
Funds from operations	\$191,576	\$160,170	\$719,612	\$559,350
Less: recurring capitalized expenditures	(29,033)	(22,398)	(90,715)	(73,603)
Adjusted funds from operations	\$162,543	\$137,772	\$628,897	\$485,747
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:				
EPS diluted	108,512	105,448	108,388	102,829
FFO/AFFO diluted	110,117	106,322	109,261	103,747
Total Earnings Per Common Share - Diluted	\$0.42	\$2.02	\$6.04	\$2.96
Real estate depreciation and amortization	1.31	1.07	5.16	3.96
Adjustments for unconsolidated joint ventures	_	0.03	0.02	0.09
Income allocated to non-controlling interests	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.06
Gain on sale of operating property	_	(1.64)	(0.33)	(1.68)
Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated joint venture interests	_	_	(4.34)	_
FFO per common share - Diluted	\$1.74	\$1.51	\$6.59	\$5.39
Less: recurring capitalized expenditures	(0.26)	(0.21)	(0.83)	(0.71)
AFFO per common share - Diluted	\$1.48	\$1.30	\$5.76	\$4.68

#### Non-GAAP Financial Measures Definitions & Reconciliations

#### Expected FFO

Expected FFO is calculated in a method consistent with historical FFO, and is considered an appropriate supplemental measure of expected operating performance when compared to expected earnings per common share (EPS). Guidance excludes gains, if any, from real estate transactions not sold as of quarter close due to the uncertain timing and extent of property dispositions and the resulting gains/losses on sales. A reconciliation of the ranges provided for diluted EPS to expected FFO per diluted share is provided below:

Note: This table contains forward-looking statements. Please see paragraph regarding forward-looking statements earlier in this document.

#### Net Operating Income (NOI

NOI is defined by the Company as property revenue less property operating and maintenance expenses less real estate taxes. NOI is further detailed in the Components of Property NOI schedules on page 11 of the 4Q22 Earnings Release and Supplemental Financial Information. The Company considers NOI to be an appropriate supplemental measure of operating performance to net income attributable to common shareholders because it reflects the operating performance of our communities without allocation of corporate level property management overhead or general and administrative costs. A reconciliation of net income attributable to common shareholders to net operating income is provided below:

	1Q23 R	ange	2023	Range
EXPECTED FFO	Low	High	Low	High
Expected earnings per common share - diluted	\$0.36	\$0.40	\$1.53	\$1.83
Expected real estate depreciation and amortization	1.26	1.26	5.12	5.12
Expected income allocated to non-controlling interests	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.05
Expected FFO per share - diluted	\$1.63	\$1.67	\$6.70	\$7.00

	Three months ended De	ecember 31.	Twelve months ended D	ecember 31.
NET OPERATING INCOME (NOI)	2022	2021	2022	2021
Net income	\$47,471	\$217,859	\$661,508	\$312,376
Less: Fee and asset management income	(931)	(2,815)	(5,188)	(10,532)
Less: Interest and other income	(138)	(191)	(3,019)	(1,223)
Less: Income/(loss) on deferred compensation plans	(8,813)	(5,186)	19,637	(14,369)
Plus: Property management expense	7,373	7,139	28,601	26,339
Plus: Fee and asset management expense	426	1,201	2,516	4,511
Plus: General and administrative expense	15,887	14,940	60,413	59,368
Plus: Interest expense	30,668	24,582	113,424	97,297
Plus: Depreciation and amortization expense	147,271	116,503	577,020	420,692
Plus: Expense/(benefit) on deferred compensation plans	8,813	5,186	(19,637)	14,369
Less: Gain on sale of operating properties	_	(174,384)	(36,372)	(174,384)
Less: Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated joint venture interests	_	_	(474,146)	_
Less: Equity in income of joint ventures	_	(3,125)	(3,048)	(9,777)
Plus: Income tax expense	753	601	2,966	1,893
NOI	\$248,780	\$202,310	\$924,675	\$726,560
"Same Property" Communities	\$197,575	\$178,163	\$753,204	\$656,985
Non-"Same Property" Communities	48,713	20,238	164,621	51,041
Development and Lease-Up Communities	1,025	_	1,255	8
Hurricane Expenses	_	_	(1,000)	_
Other	1,467	3,909	6,595	18,526
NOI	\$248,780	\$202,310	\$924,675	\$726,560

#### Non-GAAP Financial Measures Definitions & Reconciliations

#### Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is defined by the Company as earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, including net operating income from discontinued operations, excluding equity in (income) loss of joint ventures, (gain) loss on acquisition of unconsolidated joint ventures, taxes, gain on acquisition of controlling interests, gain on sale of operating properties including land, loss on early retirement of debt, as well as income (loss) allocated to non-controlling interests. The Company considers Adjusted EBITDA to be an appropriate supplemental measure of operating performance to net income attributable to common shareholders because it represents income before non-cash depreciation and the cost of debt, and excludes gains or losses from property dispositions. Annualized Adjusted EBITDA is a reported for the period multiplied by 4 for quarter results. A reconciliation of net income attributable to common shareholders to Adjusted EBITDA is provided below:

#### Net Debt to Annualized Adjusted EBITDA

The Company believes Net Debt to Annualized Adjusted EBITDA to be an appropriate supplemental measure of evaluating balance sheet leverage. Net Debt is defined by the Company as the average monthly balance of Total Debt during the period, less the average monthly balance of Cash and Cash Equivalents during the period. The following tables reconcile average Total debt to Net debt and computes the ratio to Adjusted EBITDA for the following periods:

ADJUSTED EBITDA
Net income attributable to common shareholders
Plus: Interest expense
Plus: Depreciation and amortization expense
Plus: Income allocated to non-controlling interests
Plus: Income tax expense
Plus: Hurricane expenses
Less: Gain on sale of operating properties
Less: Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated joint venture interests
Less: Equity in income of joint ventures
Adjusted EBITDA
Annualized Adjusted EBITDA

NET DEBT TO	ANNUALIZED ADJUSTED EBITDA
Unsecured no	tes payable
Secured notes	payable
Total debt	
Less: Cash and	d cash equivalents
Net debt	

Net debt
Annualized Adjusted EBITDA
Net Debt to Annualized Adjusted EBITDA

ecember 31,	Twelve months ended Do	Three months ended December 31,	
2021	2022	2021	2022
\$303,907	\$653,613	\$212,898	\$45,709
97,297	113,424	24,582	30,668
420,692	577,020	116,503	147,271
8,469	7,895	4,961	1,762
1,893	2,966	601	753
_	1,000	_	_
(174,384)	(36,372)	(174,384)	_
_	(474,146)	_	_
(9,777)	(3,048)	(3,125)	_
\$648,097	\$842,352	\$182,036	\$226,163
\$648,097	\$842,352	\$728,144	\$904,652

Average monthly balance for the Three months ended December 31,		Average monthly bala Twelve months ended I	
 2022	2021	2022	2021
\$3,188,976	\$3,170,054	\$3,242,448	\$3,168,649
514,940	_	386,096	_
3,703,916	3,170,054	3,628,544	3,168,649
(3,562)	(385,194)	(186,178)	(329,967)
\$3,700,354	\$2,784,860	\$3,442,366	\$2,838,682

	Three months ended December 31,		Twelve months ended I	December 31,
_	2022	2021	2022	2021
_	\$3,700,354	\$2,784,860	\$3,442,366	\$2,838,682
	904,652	728,144	842,352	648,097
_	4.1x	3.8x	4.1x	4.4x

